

# Package: rdmulti (via r-universe)

May 18, 2026

**Type** Package

**Title** Robust Local Polynomial Methods for RD Designs with Multiple Cutoffs or Multiple Scores

**Version** 2.0.0

**Date** 2026-05-15

**Description** The 'rdmulti' package implements estimation, inference, and graphical procedures for regression discontinuity (RD) designs with multiple cutoffs or multiple scores. `rdmc()` provides point estimation and robust bias-corrected inference for multi-cutoff designs, `rdmcplot()` provides data-driven RD plots for multi-cutoff designs, and `rdms()` provides point estimation and robust bias-corrected inference for multi-score designs. See Cattaneo, Titiunik and Vazquez-Bare (2020) [https://rdpackages.github.io/references/Cattaneo-Titiunik-VazquezBare\\_2020\\_Stata.pdf](https://rdpackages.github.io/references/Cattaneo-Titiunik-VazquezBare_2020_Stata.pdf) for further methodological details.

**Imports** ggplot2, rdrobust, rlang

**License** GPL-3

**Encoding** UTF-8

**URL** <https://github.com/rdpackages/rdmulti>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/rdpackages/rdmulti/issues>

**Config/roxygen2/version** 8.0.0

**NeedsCompilation** no

**Author** Matias D. Cattaneo [aut, cre], Rocio Titiunik [aut], Gonzalo Vazquez-Bare [aut]

**Maintainer** Matias D. Cattaneo <matias.d.cattaneo@gmail.com>

**Repository** <https://mdcattaneo.r-universe.dev>

**Date/Publication** 2026-05-18 00:15:30 UTC

**RemoteUrl** <https://github.com/cran/rdmulti>

**RemoteRef** HEAD

**RemoteSha** fd56aca9902405293bc39a411fedbedaf3c7dc44

## Contents

rdmulti-package . . . . .	2
rdmc . . . . .	3
rdmcplot . . . . .	6
rdms . . . . .	9

<b>Index</b>	<b>13</b>
--------------	-----------

---

rdmulti-package	<i>Robust Local Polynomial Methods for RD designs with Multiple Cutoffs or Multiple Scores</i>
-----------------	--

---

## Description

The package `rdmulti` implements estimation, inference, and graphical procedures for Regression Discontinuity (RD) designs with multiple cutoffs or multiple scores. `rdmc()` provides point estimation and robust bias-corrected inference for multi-cutoff designs, `rdmcplot()` provides data-driven RD plots for multi-cutoff designs, and `rdms()` provides point estimation and robust bias-corrected inference for multi-score designs. For more details, and related Stata and R packages useful for analysis of RD designs, visit <https://rdpackages.github.io/>.

## Author(s)

Matias D. Cattaneo, Princeton University. <matias.d.cattaneo@gmail.com>

Rocio Titiunik, Princeton University. <rocio.titiunik@gmail.com>

Gonzalo Vazquez-Bare, UC Santa Barbara. <gvazquezbare@gmail.com>

## References

- Calonico, S., M.D. Cattaneo, M. Farrell and R. Titiunik. (2017). *rdrobust: Software for Regression Discontinuity Designs*. *Stata Journal* 17(2): 372-404.
- Calonico, S., M.D. Cattaneo, and R. Titiunik. (2014). *Robust Data-Driven Inference in the Regression-Discontinuity Design*. *Stata Journal* 14(4): 909-946.
- Calonico, S., M.D. Cattaneo, and R. Titiunik. (2015). *rdrobust: An R Package for Robust Non-parametric Inference in Regression-Discontinuity Designs*. *R Journal* 7(1): 38-51.
- Cattaneo, M.D., L. Keele, R. Titiunik and G. Vazquez-Bare. (2016). *Interpreting Regression Discontinuity Designs with Multiple Cutoffs*. *Journal of Politics* 78(4): 1229-1248.
- Cattaneo, M.D., L. Keele, R. Titiunik and G. Vazquez-Bare. (2020). *Extrapolating Treatment Effects in Multi-Cutoff Regression Discontinuity Designs*. *Journal of the American Statistical Association* 116(536): 1941, 1952.
- Cattaneo, M.D., R. Titiunik and G. Vazquez-Bare. (2020). *Analysis of Regression Discontinuity Designs with Multiple Cutoffs or Multiple Scores*. *Stata Journal* 20(4): 866-891.
- Keele, L. and R. Titiunik. (2015). *Geographic Boundaries as Regression Discontinuities*. *Political Analysis* 23(1): 127-155

**See Also**

Useful links:

- <https://github.com/rdpackages/rdmulti>
- Report bugs at <https://github.com/rdpackages/rdmulti/issues>

---

rdmc	<i>Point estimation and robust bias-corrected inference for multi-cutoff designs</i>
------	--

---

**Description**

`rdmc()` implements point estimation and robust bias-corrected inference for Regression Discontinuity (RD) designs with multiple cutoffs.

**Usage**

```
rdmc(  
  Y,  
  X,  
  C,  
  fuzzy = NULL,  
  derivvec = NULL,  
  pooled_opt = NULL,  
  verbose = FALSE,  
  pvec = NULL,  
  qvec = NULL,  
  hmat = NULL,  
  bmat = NULL,  
  rhovec = NULL,  
  covs_mat = NULL,  
  covs_list = NULL,  
  covs_dropvec = NULL,  
  kernelvec = NULL,  
  weightsvec = NULL,  
  bwselectvec = NULL,  
  scaleparvec = NULL,  
  scaleregulvec = NULL,  
  masspointsvec = NULL,  
  bwcheckvec = NULL,  
  bwrestrictvec = NULL,  
  stdvarsvec = NULL,  
  vcevec = NULL,  
  nnmatchvec = NULL,  
  cluster = NULL,  
  ginv.tolvec = NULL,
```

```

    sharpbwvec = NULL,
    level = 95,
    plot = FALSE,
    conventional = FALSE,
    subset = NULL,
    data = NULL
)

```

### Arguments

Y	outcome variable.
X	running variable.
C	cutoff variable.
fuzzy	specifies a fuzzy design. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
derivvec	vector of cutoff-specific order of derivatives. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
pooled_opt	options to be passed to <code>rdrobust()</code> to calculate pooled estimand.
verbose	displays the output from <code>rdrobust</code> for estimating the pooled estimand.
pvec	vector of cutoff-specific polynomial orders. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
qvec	vector of cutoff-specific polynomial orders for bias estimation. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
hmat	matrix of cutoff-specific bandwidths. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
bmat	matrix of cutoff-specific bandwidths for bias estimation. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
rhovec	vector of cutoff-specific values of rho. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
covs_mat	matrix of covariates. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
covs_list	list of covariates to be used in each cutoff.
covs_dropvec	vector indicating whether collinear covariates should be dropped at each cutoff. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
kernelvec	vector of cutoff-specific kernels. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
weightsvec	vector of length equal to the number of cutoffs indicating the names of the variables to be used as weights in each cutoff. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
bwselectvec	vector of cutoff-specific bandwidth selection methods. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
scaleparvec	vector of cutoff-specific scale parameters. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
scaleregulvec	vector of cutoff-specific scale regularization parameters. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
masspointsvec	vector indicating how to handle repeated values at each cutoff. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
bwcheckvec	vector indicating the value of <code>bwcheck</code> at each cutoff. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
bwrestrictvec	vector indicating whether computed bandwidths are restricted to the range or <code>runvar</code> at each cutoff. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.

stdvarsvec	vector indicating whether variables are standardized at each cutoff. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
vcevec	vector of cutoff-specific variance-covariance estimation methods. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
nnmatchvec	vector of cutoff-specific nearest neighbors for variance estimation. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
cluster	cluster ID variable. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
ginv.tolvec	vector of cutoff-specific tolerances for generalized inverse calculations. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
sharpbwvec	vector indicating whether fuzzy RD bandwidth selection uses the sharp RD model at each cutoff. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
level	confidence level for confidence intervals. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
plot	plots cutoff-specific estimates and weights.
conventional	reports conventional, instead of robust-bias corrected, p-values and confidence intervals.
subset	optional subset of observations to use.
data	optional data frame for resolving string variable names.

**Value**

tau	pooled estimate
se.rb	robust bias corrected standard error for pooled estimate
pv.rb	robust bias corrected p-value for pooled estimate
ci.rb.l	left limit of robust bias corrected CI for pooled estimate
ci.rb.r	right limit of robust bias corrected CI for pooled estimate
hl	bandwidth to the left of the cutoff for pooled estimate
hr	bandwidth to the right of the cutoff for pooled estimate
Nhl	sample size within bandwidth to the left of the cutoff for pooled estimate
Nhr	sample size within bandwidth to the right of the cutoff for pooled estimate
B	vector of bias-corrected estimates
V	vector of robust variances of the estimates
Coefs	vector of conventional estimates
W	vector of weights for each cutoff-specific estimate
Nh	vector of sample sizes within bandwidth
CI	robust bias-corrected confidence intervals
H	matrix of bandwidths
Pv	vector of robust p-values
rdrobust.results	results from <code>rdrobust</code> for pooled estimate
cfail	Cutoffs where <code>rdrobust()</code> encountered problems

**Author(s)**

Matias D. Cattaneo, Princeton University. <matias.d.cattaneo@gmail.com>

Rocio Titiunik, Princeton University. <rocio.titiunik@gmail.com>

Gonzalo Vazquez-Bare, UC Santa Barbara. <gvazquezbare@gmail.com>

**References**

Cattaneo, M.D., R. Titiunik and G. Vazquez-Bare. (2020). *Analysis of Regression Discontinuity Designs with Multiple Cutoffs or Multiple Scores*. *Stata Journal*, forthcoming.

**Examples**

```
# Toy dataset
X <- runif(1000,0,100)
C <- c(rep(33,500),rep(66,500))
Y <- (1 + X + (X>=C))*(C==33)+(.5 + .5*X + .8*(X>=C))*(C==66) + rnorm(1000)
# rdmc with standard syntax
tmp <- rdmc(Y,X,C)
```

---

rdmcpplot

*Data-driven RD plots for multi-cutoff designs*


---

**Description**

rdmcpplot() implements data-driven Regression Discontinuity (RD) plots for designs with multiple cutoffs.

**Usage**

```
rdmcpplot(
  Y,
  X,
  C,
  nbinsmat = NULL,
  binselectvec = NULL,
  scalevec = NULL,
  supportmat = NULL,
  pvec = NULL,
  hmat = NULL,
  kernelvec = NULL,
  weightsvec = NULL,
  covs_mat = NULL,
  covs_list = NULL,
  covs_evalvec = NULL,
  covs_dropvec = NULL,
```

```

    ginv.tolvec = NULL,
    masspointsvec = NULL,
    ci = NULL,
    shade = FALSE,
    col_bins = NULL,
    pch_bins = NULL,
    col_poly = NULL,
    lty_poly = NULL,
    col_xline = NULL,
    lty_xline = NULL,
    nobins = FALSE,
    nopoly = FALSE,
    noxline = FALSE,
    nodraw = FALSE,
    subset = NULL,
    data = NULL
)

```

### Arguments

Y	outcome variable.
X	running variable.
C	cutoff variable.
nbinsmat	matrix of cutoff-specific number of bins. See <code>rdplot()</code> for details.
binselectvec	vector of cutoff-specific bins selection method. See <code>rdplot()</code> for details.
scalevec	vector of cutoff-specific scale factors. See <code>rdplot()</code> for details.
supportmat	matrix of cutoff-specific support conditions. See <code>rdplot()</code> for details..
pvec	vector of cutoff-specific polynomial orders. See <code>rdplot()</code> for details.
hmat	matrix of cutoff-specific bandwidths. See <code>rdplot()</code> for details.
kernelvec	vector of cutoff-specific kernels. See <code>rdplot()</code> for details.
weightsvec	vector of cutoff-specific weights. See <code>rdplot()</code> for details.
covs_mat	matrix of covariates. See <code>rdplot()</code> for details.
covs_list	list of of covariates to be used in each cutoff.
covs_evalvec	vector indicating the evaluation point for additional covariates. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
covs_dropvec	vector indicating whether collinear covariates should be dropped at each cutoff. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
ginv.tolvec	vector of cutoff-specific tolerances for generalized inverse calculations. See <code>rdplot()</code> for details.
masspointsvec	vector indicating how to handle repeated values at each cutoff. See <code>rdplot()</code> for details.
ci	adds confidence intervals of the specified level to the plot. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.

shade	passes the shaded confidence interval option to <code>rdplot()</code> .
col_bins	vector of colors for bins.
pch_bins	vector of characters (pch) type for bins.
col_poly	vector of colors for polynomial curves.
lty_poly	vector of lty for polynomial curves.
col_xline	vector of colors for vertical lines.
lty_xline	vector of lty for vertical lines.
nobins	omits bins plot.
nopoly	omits polynomial curve plot.
noxline	omits vertical lines indicating the cutoffs.
nodraw	omits plot.
subset	optional subset of observations to use.
data	optional data frame for resolving string variable names.

### Value

clist	list of cutoffs
cnum	number of cutoffs
X0	matrix of X values for control units
X1	matrix of X values for treated units
Yhat0	estimated polynomial for control units
Yhat1	estimated polynomial for treated units
Xmean	bin average of X values
Ymean	bin average for Y values
CI_l	lower end of confidence intervals
CI_r	upper end of confidence intervals
cfail	Cutoffs where <code>rdrobust()</code> encountered problems

### Author(s)

Matias D. Cattaneo, Princeton University. <matias.d.cattaneo@gmail.com>  
 Rocio Titiunik, Princeton University. <rocio.titiunik@gmail.com>  
 Gonzalo Vazquez-Bare, UC Santa Barbara. <gvazquezbare@gmail.com>

### References

Cattaneo, M.D., R. Titiunik and G. Vazquez-Bare. (2020). *Analysis of Regression Discontinuity Designs with Multiple Cutoffs or Multiple Scores*. *Stata Journal*, forthcoming.

**Examples**

```
# Toy dataset
X <- runif(1000,0,100)
C <- c(rep(33,500),rep(66,500))
Y <- (1 + X + (X>=C))*(C==33)+(.5 + .5*X + .8*(X>=C))*(C==66) + rnorm(1000)
# rdmsplot with standard syntax
tmp <- rdmsplot(Y,X,C)
```

---

rdms

*Point estimation and robust bias-corrected inference for multi-score designs*


---

**Description**

rdms() implements point estimation and robust bias-corrected inference for Regression Discontinuity (RD) designs with multiple scores, including cumulative-cutoff designs and designs with two running variables.

**Usage**

```
rdms(
  Y,
  X,
  C,
  X2 = NULL,
  zvar = NULL,
  C2 = NULL,
  rangemat = NULL,
  xnorm = NULL,
  fuzzy = NULL,
  derivvec = NULL,
  pooled_opt = NULL,
  pvec = NULL,
  qvec = NULL,
  hmat = NULL,
  bmat = NULL,
  rhovec = NULL,
  covs_mat = NULL,
  covs_list = NULL,
  covs_dropvec = NULL,
  kernelvec = NULL,
  weightsvec = NULL,
  bwselectvec = NULL,
  scaleparvec = NULL,
  scaleregulvec = NULL,
```

```

masspointsvect = NULL,
bwcheckvec = NULL,
bwrestrictvec = NULL,
stdvarsvect = NULL,
vcevec = NULL,
nnmatchvec = NULL,
cluster = NULL,
ginv.tolvec = NULL,
sharpbwvec = NULL,
level = 95,
plot = FALSE,
conventional = FALSE,
subset = NULL,
data = NULL
)

```

### Arguments

Y	outcome variable.
X	running variable.
C	vector of cutoffs.
X2	if specified, second running variable.
zvar	if X2 is specified, treatment indicator.
C2	if specified, second vector of cutoffs.
rangemat	matrix of cutoff-specific ranges for the running variable.
xnorm	normalized running variable to estimate pooled effect.
fuzzy	specifies a fuzzy design. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
derivvec	vector of cutoff-specific order of derivatives. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
pooled_opt	options to be passed to <code>rdrobust()</code> to calculate pooled estimand.
pvec	vector of cutoff-specific polynomial orders. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
qvec	vector of cutoff-specific polynomial orders for bias estimation. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
hmat	matrix of cutoff-specific bandwidths. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
bmat	matrix of cutoff-specific bandwidths for bias estimation. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
rhovec	vector of cutoff-specific values of rho. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
covs_mat	matrix of covariates. See <code>rdplot()</code> for details.
covs_list	list of covariates to be used in each cutoff.
covs_dropvec	vector indicating whether collinear covariates should be dropped at each cutoff. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
kernelvec	vector of cutoff-specific kernels. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
weightsvec	vector of length equal to the number of cutoffs indicating the names of the variables to be used as weights in each cutoff. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.

<code>bwselectvec</code>	vector of cutoff-specific bandwidth selection methods. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
<code>scaleparvec</code>	vector of cutoff-specific scale parameters. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
<code>scaleregulvec</code>	vector of cutoff-specific scale regularization parameters. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
<code>masspointsvec</code>	vector indicating how to handle repeated values at each cutoff. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
<code>bwcheckvec</code>	vector indicating the value of <code>bwcheck</code> at each cutoff. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
<code>bwrestrictvec</code>	vector indicating whether computed bandwidths are restricted to the range or <code>runvar</code> at each cutoff. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
<code>stdvarsvec</code>	vector indicating whether variables are standardized at each cutoff. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
<code>vcevec</code>	vector of cutoff-specific variance-covariance estimation methods. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
<code>nnmatchvec</code>	vector of cutoff-specific nearest neighbors for variance estimation. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
<code>cluster</code>	cluster ID variable. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
<code>ginv.tolvec</code>	vector of cutoff-specific tolerances for generalized inverse calculations. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
<code>sharpbwvec</code>	vector indicating whether fuzzy RD bandwidth selection uses the sharp RD model at each cutoff. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
<code>level</code>	confidence level for confidence intervals. See <code>rdrobust()</code> for details.
<code>plot</code>	plots cutoff-specific and pooled estimates.
<code>conventional</code>	reports conventional, instead of robust-bias corrected, p-values and confidence intervals.
<code>subset</code>	optional subset of observations to use.
<code>data</code>	optional data frame for resolving string variable names.

**Value**

<code>B</code>	vector of bias-corrected coefficients
<code>V</code>	variance-covariance matrix of the estimators
<code>Coefs</code>	vector of conventional coefficients
<code>Nh</code>	vector of sample sizes within bandwidth at each cutoff
<code>CI</code>	bias corrected confidence intervals
<code>H</code>	bandwidth used at each cutoff
<code>Pv</code>	vector of robust p-values

**Author(s)**

Matias D. Cattaneo, Princeton University. <matias.d.cattaneo@gmail.com>

Rocio Titiunik, Princeton University. <rocio.titiunik@gmail.com>

Gonzalo Vazquez-Bare, UC Santa Barbara. <gvazquezbare@gmail.com>

## References

Cattaneo, M.D., R. Titiunik and G. Vazquez-Bare. (2020). [Analysis of Regression Discontinuity Designs with Multiple Cutoffs or Multiple Scores](#). *Stata Journal*, forthcoming.

## Examples

```
# Toy dataset: cumulative cutoffs
X <- runif(1000,0,100)
C <- c(33,66)
Y <- (1+X)*(X<C[1])+(0.8+0.8*X)*(X>=C[1]&X<C[2])+(1.2+1.2*X)*(X>=C[2]) + rnorm(1000)
# rdms: basic syntax
tmp <- rdms(Y,X,C)
```

# Index

[rdmc](#), [2](#), [3](#)  
[rdmcplot](#), [2](#), [6](#)  
[rdms](#), [2](#), [9](#)  
[rdmulti](#) ([rdmulti-package](#)), [2](#)  
[rdmulti-package](#), [2](#)  
[rdmulti\\_package](#) ([rdmulti-package](#)), [2](#)